## ORGANISING A GRASSROOTS TOURNAMENT

## GRASSROOTS TOURNAMENT

## GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- Adaptation to each particular situation
- number of children
- number of teams, schools, clubs
- different age groups
- playing fields available
- format of the tournament
- Everyone plays the same number of matches
- Results are not the crucial issues
- Emphasis is placed on the concept of play \& enjoyment

COMPETITION FORMAT

| AGE FORMAT | 6-8 years | 9-10 years | 11-12 years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 v 4 | X | X | X |
| 5 v 5 | X | X | X |
| 6 v 6 | X | X | X |
| 7 v 7 |  | X | X |
| 8 v 8 \& 9 v 9 |  |  | X |

## ORGANISATION OF TOURNAMENTS

2 MAIN FORMULAS
(I) SINGLE LEAGUE SYSTEM

- Each team plays only once against each other team
(II) DOUBLE LEAGUE SYSTEM
- Each team plays twice against each other team (home \& away matches)

TOTAL EXERTION PER AGE CATEGORY

| AGE GROUP | Total Exertion |
| :---: | :---: |
| $6-8$ years | $45-60$ minutes |
| $9-10$ years | $60-75$ minutes |
| $11-12$ years | $75-90$ minutes |

## BASIC RULES

- Adaptation
- to the level and needs of the children
- Refereeing
- 6-8: no referees
- 9-10: with or without referees
- 11-12: with referees
- Enjoy football practice, have fun



## BASIC RULES

## Medical care

- First-aid kit and emergency number
- Secure goals
- Warm up and cool down
- Drink breaks


## Spectators

- No spectators/parents in the coaching zone
- Safe distance
- Positive attitude


## Fair Play

- Handshake before and after every match



## TOURNAMENT WITH 3 TEAMS, 1 PITCH

- DOUBLE LEAGUE SYSTEM
- 4 MATCHES PER TEAM
- FORMAT: $4 \vee 4,5 \vee 5,6 \vee 6,7 \vee 7$
- NO. OF PLAYERS: 4-7 per team 12-21 players
- DURATION OF EACH MATCH
$\rightarrow 6-8$ years:
$\rightarrow$ 9-10 years:
$\rightarrow 11-12$ years:

10-15 minutes per game $2 \times 5-2 \times 7$ minutes (half-time)

15-20 minutes per game $2 \times 7-2 \times 10$ minutes (half-time)

15-24 minutes per game $2 \times 7-2 \times 12$ minutes (half-time)

| ROUND | MATCH |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | A - B |
| 1 | C-A |
|  | B - C |
|  | B - A |
| 2 | A-C |
|  | C-B |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 4 TEAMS, 1 PITCH

- SINGLE LEAGUE SYSTEM
- 3 MATCHES PER TEAM
- FORMAT: $4 \vee 4,5 \vee 5,6 \vee 6,7 \vee 7,8 \vee 8,9 \vee 9$
- NO. OF PLAYERS: 4-7 per team 16-28 players
- DURATION OF EACH MATCH
$\begin{array}{ll}\rightarrow 6-8 \text { years: } & 15-20 \text { minutes per game } \\ & 2 \times 7-2 \times 10 \text { minutes (half-time) }\end{array}$
$\rightarrow$ 9-10 years: $\quad 20-25$ minutes per game $2 \times 10-2 \times 12$ minutes (half-time)
$\rightarrow$ 11-12 years: $\quad 25-30$ minutes per game $2 \times 12-2 \times 15$ minutes (half-time)

| ROUND | MATCH | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | A - B |
|  | 2 | C - D |
|  | 3 | B - C |
| 3 | 5 | D - A |
|  | 6 | B - D |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 5 TEAMS, 1 PITCH

- SINGLE LEAGUE SYSTEM
- 4 MATCHES PER TEAM
- FORMAT: $4 \vee 4,5 \vee 5,6 \vee 6,7 \vee 7,8 \vee 8,9 \vee 9$
- NO. OF PLAYERS: 4-7 per team

20-35 players

Each team will play one game against the four others. One team will rest during each round.

- DURATION OF EACH MATCH
$\rightarrow 6-8$ years:
$\rightarrow$ 9-10 years:
$\rightarrow 11-12$ years:

10-15 minutes per game
$2 \times 5-2 \times 7$ minutes (half-time)

15-20 minutes per game 2x7-2x10 minutes (half-time)

25-30 minutes per game $2 \times 10-2 \times 12$ minutes (half-time)

| ROUND | MATCH | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | A - B |
| 1 | 2 | C - D |
|  | STAND BY | E |
| 2 | 3 | B - E |
|  | 4 | C-A |
|  | STAND BY | D |
| 3 | 5 | E-A |
|  | 6 | D - B |
|  | STAND BY | C |
| 4 | 7 | C-E |
|  | 8 | A - D |
|  | STAND BY | B |
| 5 | 9 | D - E |
|  | 10 | B - C |
|  | STAND BY | A |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 6 TEAMS, 1 PITCH

- SINGLE LEAGUE SYSTEM

1. First round with 2 pools of 3 teams

- Pool P1: A, B, C
- Pool P2: D, E, F
- 2 matches per team

2. Second round

- Group W: 2 winners of pool P1 \& P2
+ the best second-placed team
- Group L: the three other teams
- 2 matches per team

| Final <br> round |  | W | Final <br> round |  | L |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{P 1}$ | D | $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} \mathbf{P 1 / 2}$ |  |  |
| B | $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{P 2}$ | E | $\mathbf{3}^{\text {rd }} \mathbf{P 1}$ |  |  |
| C | Best 2 <br> P1/2 | F | $\mathbf{3}^{\text {rd }} \mathbf{P 2}$ |  |  |


| POOL | $1^{\text {st ROUND }}$ | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1 | 1 | A - B |
| P2 | 2 | D - E |
| P1 | 3 | C - A |
| P2 | $\mathbf{4}$ | F - D |
| P1 | 5 | B - C |
| P2 | 6 | E - F |


| POOL | FINAL ROUND | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W | $\mathbf{1}$ | B - C |
| L | 2 | D - E |
| W | 3 | C - A |
| L | $\mathbf{4}$ | F - D |
| W | 5 | A - B |
| L | 6 | E - F |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 6 TEAMS, 2 PITCHES

- DOUBLE LEAGUE SYSTEM
- 4 MATCHES PER TEAM
- FORMAT: $4 \vee 4,5 \vee 5,6 \vee 6,7 \vee 7,8 \vee 8,9 \vee 9$
- NO. OF PLAYERS: 4-7 per team

24-42 players

- DURATION OF EACH MATCH
$\rightarrow 6-8$ years:
$\rightarrow 9-10$ years:
$\rightarrow 11-12$ years:

10-12 minutes per game $2 \times 5-2 \times 6$ minutes (half-time)

12-15 minutes per game $2 \times 6-2 \times 7$ minutes (half-time)

15-20minutes per game $2 \times 7-2 \times 10$ minutes (half-time)

| POOL | MATCH | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1 | 1 | A - B |
| P2 | 2 | D - E |
| P1 | 3 | C - A |
| P2 | 4 | F - D |
| P1 | 5 | B - C |
| P2 | 6 | E - F |
| P1 | 7 | E - D |
| P1 | 9 | A - C |
| P2 | 10 | D - F |
| P1 | 11 | C - B |
| P2 | 12 | F - E |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 8 TEAMS 2 PITCHES

1. First round with 2 pools of 4 teams

- Pool P1: A, B, C, D
- Pool P2: E, F, G, H
- 3 matches per team

2. Second round

- Group W: top 2 teams of pool P1 \& P2
- Group L: the bottom 2 teams of pool P1 \& P2
- 3 matches per team
- Total no. of matches: 6
- Duration:
$\rightarrow 6-8$ years: $\begin{gathered}6-10 \text { minutes per game } \\ 6 \text { minutes } / 2 \times 5 \text { minutes (half-time) }\end{gathered}$
$\rightarrow$ 9-10 years:
10-15 minutes per game $2 \times 5-2 \times 7$ minutes (half-time)
$\rightarrow 11-12$ years:
15-20 minutes per game $2 \times 7-2 \times 10$ minutes (half-time)

| ROUND | POOL 1 | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | A - B |
|  | 2 | C - D |
| 2 | 3 | B - C |
|  | 4 | D - A |
| 3 | 5 | B - D |
|  | 6 | A - C |


| ROUND | POOL 2 | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | $\mathbf{E}-\mathbf{F}$ |
|  | 2 | $\mathbf{G}-\mathbf{H}$ |
| 2 | 3 | F-G |
|  | 4 | $\mathbf{H}-\mathbf{E}$ |
| 3 | 5 | F-H |
|  | 6 | E-G |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 8 TEAMS 2 PITCHES

IF ONLY 1 PITCH IS AVAILABLE, THE MATCHES OF P1 \& P2 AS WELL AS THE MATCHES OF POOL W AND POOL L WILL BE ORGANISED ALTERNATELY

| Final <br> round |  | Final <br> round |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{P 1}$ | E | $\mathbf{3}^{\text {rd }} \mathbf{P 1}$ |
| B | $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{P 2}$ | F | $\mathbf{3}^{\text {rd }} \mathbf{P 2}$ |
| C | $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} \mathbf{P 1}$ | $\mathbf{G}$ | $\mathbf{4}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P 1}$ |
| D | $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} \mathbf{P 2}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{4}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P 2}$ |


| ROUND | POOL W | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | A - D |
|  | 2 | B - C |
| 2 | 3 | A - C |
|  | 4 | D - B |
| 3 | 5 | C - D |
|  | 6 | A - B |


| ROUND | POOL L | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | E-H |
|  | 2 | F-G |
| 2 | 3 | E-G |
|  | 4 | H-F |
| 3 | 5 | G - H |
|  | 6 | E-F |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 16 TEAMS, 1 TO 4 PITCHES

1. First round with 4 pools of 4 teams

- Pool P1: A, B, C, D
- Pool P2: E, F, G, H
- Pool P3: I, J, K, L
- Pool P4: M, N, O, P
- 3 matches per team

2. Second round

- 2 groups W : 2 winners of each pool
- 2 groups L: the bottom 2 teams of each pool
- 3 matches per team
- Total no. of matches $=6$

| $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\text {nd }} \\ & \text { Rd } \end{aligned}$ | W 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\text {nd }} \\ & \text { Rod } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $1^{\text {st }}$ | I | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \\ & \text { P3 } \end{aligned}$ |
| E | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \\ & \text { P2 } \end{aligned}$ | M | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \\ & \text { P4 } \end{aligned}$ |
| J | $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\text {nd }} \\ & \text { P3 } \end{aligned}$ | B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} \\ & \text { P1 } \end{aligned}$ |
| N | $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\text {nd }} \\ & \text { P4 } \end{aligned}$ | F | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} \\ & \text { P2 } \end{aligned}$ |


| 2 <br> Rd <br> Rd |  | 2 <br> Rd <br> Rd |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C | $3^{\text {rd }}$ <br> P1 | K | $3^{\text {rd }}$ <br> P3 |
| G | $3^{\text {rd }}$ <br> P2 | N | $3^{\text {rd }}$ <br> P4 |
| B | $4^{\text {th }}$ <br> P3 | D | $4^{\text {th }}$ <br> P1 |
| F | $\mathbf{4}^{\text {th }}$ <br> P4 | H | $\mathbf{4}^{\text {th }}$ <br> P2 |


| ROUND | POOL 3 | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | $\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{J}$ |
|  | 2 | K - L |
| 2 | 3 | J - K |
|  | 4 | $\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{L}$ |
| 3 | 5 | $\mathrm{~J}-\mathrm{L}$ |
|  | 6 | $\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{K}$ |


| ROUND | POOL 4 | FIXTURES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{N}$ |
|  | 2 | $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{P}$ |
| 2 | 3 | $\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{O}$ |
|  | 4 | $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{P}$ |
| 3 | 5 | $\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{P}$ |
|  | 6 | $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{O}$ |

## TOURNAMENT WITH 16 TEAMS, 1 TO 4 PITCHES

## THIRD ROUND:

- SEMI-FINALS:
- $\quad 1^{\text {st }}$ match: winner W1 $\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s} 2^{\text {nd }} \mathrm{W} 2$
- $\quad 2^{\text {nd }}$ match: winner W2 $\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s} 2^{\text {nd }}$ W1
- FINALS
- $\quad 3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ place match: losing semi-finalists
- $\quad 1^{\text {st/ }} / 2^{\text {nd }}$ place match: winning semi-finalists

NOTE: $5^{\text {th }}-16^{\text {th }}$ place matches can also be organised in the same way.

- Duration:
$\rightarrow 6-8$ years:
7-10 minutes per game 7 minutes $/ 2 \times 5$ minutes (half-time)
$\rightarrow$ 9-10 years:
10-12 minutes per game $2 \times 5-2 \times 6$ minutes (half-time)
$\rightarrow$ 11-12 years: $\quad$ 12-15 minutes per game
$2 \times 6-2 \times 15$ minutes (half-time)



## GRASSROOTS TOURNAMENT

The competition formulas, the number of matches, the level of the players and other factors such as climatic conditions will help the coach-educator to assess the appropriate time factor in organising tournaments.


